

# ELENA VILLAESPESA, Ph.D.

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## EDUCATION

<b>Ph.D. in Museum Studies.</b> School of Museum Studies. University of Leicester. U.K.	2010 – 2016
Dissertation: 'The Museum Social Media Measurement Framework: Application of the Balanced Scorecard as a tool for evaluation and strategic management'.	
<b>MA in Arts Management.</b> University Carlos III, Madrid, Spain.	2007 - 2008
Thesis: 'A strategic plan for the center for contemporary creation Matadero Madrid'.	
<b>Course in Museum Studies.</b> University Alcalá de Henares, Spain.	2008
<b>Bachelor's Degree in Business Administration.</b> University Rey Juan Carlos, Madrid, Spain. Erasmus exchange program. Paris IX Dauphine University, France.	2000 - 2005

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

<b>Assistant Professor. School of Information. Pratt Institute.</b>	Aug 2017 – present
Research and teaching areas: digital strategy and user experience research and evaluation methods applied to the cultural and museum sector.	
Courses:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• INFO 644: Usability: Theory and Practice</li><li>• INFO 645: Advanced Usability and UX evaluation</li><li>• INFO 683: Museum Digital Strategy: Planning and Management</li><li>• INFO 685: Digital Analytics: Web, Mobile and Social Media</li></ul>	
<b>Associate Program Coordinator, MS in Museums and Digital Culture.</b>	Aug 2019 - May 2020
<b>Digital Media Analyst. The Metropolitan Museum of Art.</b>	Mar 2015 - present (PT since Aug 2017)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Establish and oversee an analytics program to monitor and assess museum's digital platforms and programs (website, email marketing, social media, mobile apps, audio guide, interactives, and educational media).</li><li>• Create holistic dashboards by pulling data from different data sources for presentations to colleagues across the organization.</li><li>• Advise and provide training to internal stakeholders in the use of analytics tools.</li></ul>	
<b>Tate Honorary Research Fellow 2015-17. Tate.</b>	Jan 2015 - Dec 2017
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Researched on how to measure the impact and value of Tate's digital and social media activities.</li><li>• Collaborated and provided expert advice for research on the area of digital in museums.</li></ul>	
<b>Digital Producer and Analyst. Tate.</b>	Jul 2010 - Feb 2015
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Managed the digital analytics at Tate working closely with all departments implementing a culture of digital analytics in the gallery.</li><li>• Devised and implemented digital audience research and evaluation of different digital initiatives such as the website, social media, mobile apps and interactives in the gallery.</li><li>• Worked in the production of Tate's website including outlining project scope and requirements, writing user stories, defining information architecture and web taxonomy, and stakeholder management.</li></ul>	

<b>Researcher. 'Let's Get Real' Action Research Project. Culture24.</b>	Jul 2012 – Jun 2013
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Benchmark of social media results across twenty cultural organizations in the UK collecting and analyzing both quantitative and qualitative data.</li> <li>• Definition of a social media metrics toolkit for museums.</li> </ul>	
<b>Administration Manager. Curatorial Department. Tate Modern.</b>	Jan – Jun 2010
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• General administration and finance support to the activities of the Curatorial Department at Tate Modern. Reviewed exhibition and department expenses.</li> <li>• Updated the collection database The Museum System (TMS).</li> <li>• Management of the administration team.</li> </ul>	
<b>Web Content Manager. Education &amp; Research Department. Thyssen-Bornemisza Museum.</b>	Oct 2007– Sep 2009
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coordinated the redesign of the website <a href="http://www.educathyssen.org">www.educathyssen.org</a>. Definition of the website functionalities, information architecture, and content migration.</li> <li>• Coordinated the production of digital content, primarily learning resources, games and interactives for exhibitions.</li> <li>• Managed social media sites and blog.</li> <li>• Analyzed online visitor statistics and implemented evaluation tools.</li> </ul>	

## PUBLICATIONS

### Journal articles and conference papers (peer-reviewed)

Villaespesa, E., and Crider, S. (2021), Computer Vision Tagging the Metropolitan Museum of Art's Collection: A Comparison of Three Systems, *Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage*, Vol. 14 No. 3, pp. 1-17. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1145/3446621>

Dease, N., Villaespesa, E., and MacDonald, C. (2021) Working together: Using student-driven UX projects to improve library websites, *College & Undergraduate Libraries*, DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/10691316.2021.1888838>

Villaespesa, E. and Crider, S. (2021), A critical comparison analysis between human and machine-generated tags for the Metropolitan Museum of Art's collection, *Journal of Documentation*, Vol. 77 No. 4, pp. 946-964. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/JD-04-2020-0060>

Villaespesa, E., and Murphy, O. (2021) This is not an apple! Benefits and challenges of applying computer vision to museum collections, *Museum Management and Curatorship*, DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/09647775.2021.1873827>

Navarrete, T., and Villaespesa, E. (2020) Digital Heritage Consumption: The Case of the Metropolitan Museum of Art. *magazén*, 1:2. Edizioni Ca' Foscari - Digital Publishing DOI: <http://doi.org/10.30687/mag/2724-3923/2020/02/004>

Navarrete, T., and Villaespesa, E. (2020), Image-based information: paintings in Wikipedia, *Journal of Documentation*, Vol. 77 No. 2, pp. 359-380, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1108/JD-03-2020-0044>

Villaespesa, E., and Wowkowych, S. (2020). Ephemeral Storytelling with Social Media: Snapchat and Instagram Stories at the Brooklyn Museum. *Social Media + Society*, 6: 1, 1-13 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305119898776>

Villaespesa, E., and Álvarez, A. (2019). Visitor journey mapping at the Museo Nacional Thyssen-Bornemisza: bringing cross-departmental collaboration to build a holistic and integrated

visitor experience. *Museum Management and Curatorship*, 35: 2, 125-142. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09647775.2019.1638821>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2019). Museum Collections and Online Users: Development of a Segmentation Model for the Metropolitan Museum of Art, *Visitor Studies*, 22:2, 233-252. DOI: [10.1080/10645578.2019.1668679](https://doi.org/10.1080/10645578.2019.1668679)

**Villaespesa, E.**, and Navarrete, T. (2019). Museum Collections on Wikipedia: Opening Up to Open Access Initiatives. *Museums and the Web* 2019, Boston.  
<https://mw19.mwconf.org/paper/museum-collections-on-wikipedia-opening-up-to-open-data-initiatives/>

**Villaespesa, E.**, and Tanka, M. (2019). The Met's Object Page: Towards a new synthesis of scholarship and storytelling. *Museums and the Web* 2019, Boston.  
<https://mw19.mwconf.org/paper/the-mets-object-page-towards-a-new-synthesis-of-scholarship-and-storytelling/>

Maceli M., **Villaespesa E.**, and Adams S.A. (2019). Environmental Monitoring of Archival Collections: An Exploratory Study of Professionals' Data Monitoring Dashboard Needs and Related Challenges. In Taylor, N., Christian-Lamb, C., Martin, M., Nardi, B. (Eds.) *Information in Contemporary Society. iConference 2019. Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, vol 11420 (pp. 777-784). Springer, Cham. DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-15742-5\\_73](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-15742-5_73)

**Villaespesa, E.** (2018). Evaluación de la estrategia digital en los museos: métodos y herramientas para web, redes sociales y móviles. *Periférica Internacional. Revista para el análisis de la cultural y el territorio*. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.25267/Periferica.2018.i19.06>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2015). An evaluation framework for success: Capture and measure your Social Media strategy using the Balanced Scorecard. *Museums and the Web* 2015, Chicago.  
<https://mw2015.museumsandtheweb.com/paper/an-evaluation-framework-for-success-capture-and-measure-your-social-media-strategy-using-the-balanced-scorecard/>

**Villaespesa, E.**, and Stack, J. (2015). Finding the motivation behind a click: Definition and implementation of a website audience segmentation. *Museums and the Web* 2015, Chicago.  
<https://mw2015.museumsandtheweb.com/paper/finding-the-motivation-behind-a-click-definition-and-implementation-of-a-website-audience-segmentation/>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2013). Diving into the museum's social media stream. Analysis of the visitor experience In 140 characters. *Museums and the Web* 2013, Portland.  
<https://mw2013.museumsandtheweb.com/paper/diving-into-the-museums-social-media-stream/>

**Villaespesa, E.** and Tasich, T. (2012). Making sense of numbers: A journey of spreading the analytics culture at Tate. *Museums and the Web Conference* 2012, San Diego.  
[https://www.museumsandtheweb.com/mw2012/papers/making\\_sense\\_of\\_numbers\\_a\\_journey\\_of\\_spreading.html](https://www.museumsandtheweb.com/mw2012/papers/making_sense_of_numbers_a_journey_of_spreading.html)

## Book chapters

Murphy, O., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2021). Innovation, data and social responsibility, in Eid, H. and Forstrom, M., *Museum Innovation: Building More Equitable, Relevant and Impactful Museums*, Oxon and New York: Routledge, pp. 109-120.

French, A. and **Villaespesa, E.** (2019). AI, Visitor Experience, and Museum Operations: A Closer Look at the Possible, in Anderson, S., Bruno, I., Rao, S., Rodley, E., Ropeik, R., Hethmon, H., *Humanizing the Digital: Unproceedings from the MCN 2018 Conference*, pp. 101-113.

Judge, A., Massengill, D., **Villaespesa, E.**, (2017). Predicting our cultural future: Is 2016 the year of musedata?, in *The Museum Blog Book*, MuseumEtc, pp 124-130.

Malde, S., Finnis, J., Kennedy, A., Ridge, M., **Villaespesa, E.**, and Chan, S. (2015). Case Study 5.2 'Let's Get Real: A journey towards understanding and measuring digital engagement, in Showers, B., *Library Analytics and Metrics*, London: Facet Publishing, pp. 136–52.

## Conference presentations

**Villaespesa, E.** (2021). Datos y herramientas en la evaluación de la experiencia digital. CIMED I Congreso Internacional de museos y estrategias digitales, Universitat Politecnica de Valencia.

**Villaespesa, E.** (2020) Inteligencia Artificial y su aplicación a los datos del museo. Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo (UIMP), Madrid. Course: Explorando el futuro desde las humanidades digitales: Culturas algorítmicas.

Choi, J., Murphy, O., Royston, C., Scott-Songin, C., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2019). Curator Computer Creator: Museums and AI. Museum Computer Network Conference, San Diego.

Choi, J., Lih, A., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2019). Tags, Art, and AI. Oh My. Museum Computer Network Conference, San Diego.

Murphy, O., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2019). Innovation, data and social responsibility. The Museum Innovation Forum and MCNx New Orleans, New Orleans Jazz Museum.

**Villaespesa, E.**, and Wowkowych, S. (2018). Ephemeral social photography at the museum. Museum Computer Network Conference, Denver.

Andersen, S., Brooks, C., Spellerberg, M., Stewart, S., **Villaespesa, E.**, and Wambold, S. (2018). Understanding our audiences: The Whitney's Website Visitor Survey and its broader context. Museum Computer Network Conference, Denver.

**Villaespesa, E.**, and Choi, J. (2018). Pinning Art: Data and Stories behind the usage of The Met's Online Collection. Museums and the Web 2018. Write-up of the lightning talk:  
<https://mw18.mwconf.org/paper/pinning-art-data-and-stories-behind-the-usage-of-the-mets-online-collection/>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2018). A User-Centered Approach for Museum Online Collections. Virtual Symposium on Information & Technology in the Arts and Humanities: Users of Arts & Humanities Digital Collections.

**Villaespesa, E.** (2017). Open Access evaluation at The Met. Museum Computer Network, Pittsburgh.

**Villaespesa, E.** (2017). Anàlisi de l'experiència digital al museu: Estratègia, evaluació i cultura de dades. Conference Coneixent els públics virtuals dels museu, Barcelona.

Lavatelli, A., Navarrete, T., Robbins, E., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2016). What is good video? Using data to do better with our content. Museum Computer Network, New Orleans.

**Villaespesa, E.** (2016). Analyzing the digital experience at The Met, Conference: Digital tools for visiting museums. Museo Arqueológico, Madrid.

- Villaespesa, E.** (2015). Measuring digital engagement in the arts. Arts and Audiences Conference, Reykjavik.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2014). The Post Digital museum: Post Digital Communication, How can museums measure their impact on the Social Web. Digital Dimensions Conference. University Museums Group, Bristol.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2014). Art touring along museum online communities. Seminar: Public culture, museums and online communities, King's College London.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2014). Understanding and developing audiences through social platforms. Conference: Cultural Value and the Digital: Practice, Policy and Theory, Tate, London.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2014). Étude du musée numérique. Rencontres Nationales Culture & Innovation, Paris.
- Carey, S., Navarrete, T. Rubino, I., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2013). What can we learn from our users? Visitor feedback and social media, Museum Computer Network, Montreal.
- Tasich, T., and **Villaespesa E.** (2012). A journey of spreading the online metrics culture across Tate. Culture Geek, London.
- Tasich, T., and **Villaespesa E.** (2012). Telling stories with numbers. MuseumNext, Barcelona.

## Workshops

- Villaespesa, E.** (2020) Estudios de público y evaluación en el museo digital. Universidad de Deusto.
- Allen-Greil, D., Kapsalis, E., Rao, S., Stephan, A., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2018). User-Experience Design/Human-Centered Design Crash Course. Museum Computer Network Conference, Denver.
- Alpert, B., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2017). Web Analytics and SEO: Learn the ropes, work a plan, measure the right stuff... Declare victory! Museum Computer Network Conference, Pittsburgh.
- Alpert, B., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2016). Analytics Tune Up! Insights and methods to achieve a manageable approach to Google Analytics. Museums and the Web, Los Angeles.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2016). Analizando la experiencia digital en el museo. Culture & Technology: Analytics & Engagement, Google Campus, Madrid.
- Alpert, B., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2013). Metrics, Metrics, Everywhere: Choosing the right ones for your website and social media. Museum Computer Network Conference, Montreal.
- Tasich, T., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2013). Meeting the real user: Evaluating the usability of Tate's Website. Museums and the Web Conference, Portland. Workshop paper:  
<https://mw2013.museumsandtheweb.com/paper/meeting-the-real-user-evaluating-the-usability-of-tates-website/>

## Invited talks

- Villaespesa, E.** (2021). Museums + AI Network. Conference: Museums and Social Responsibility, What Comes Next? Slovenian Museums Association.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2021). The Museums + AI network. ai4lam Community Call.
- Murphy, O, and **Villaespesa, E.** (2021). Artificial Intelligence: Creative Solutions and Technical Realities, LINKed - KI als Werkzeug in Museen, Badisches Landesmuseum.

- Murphy, O, and **Villaespesa, E.** (2021). The Museums + AI network, Future Museum.
- Navarrete, T., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2021). Museum Collections on Wikipedia. Wikimedia: GLAM & Culture office hours.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2021). Digital Collections. Reframing Collecting series by ICOM/COMCOL and We are museums.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2020) Estrategias digitales y análisis de datos. Tomar decisiones basadas en información. Encuentro Conecta “Públicos digitales: nuevos escenarios para la participación cultural”, Ministerio de Cultura, Perú.
- Murphy, O, and **Villaespesa, E.** (2019). Museums and AI. An[0]ther {AI} in Art Summit 2019: Decolonizing Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Art Making, New Museum, New York.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2019). Museum Collections on Wikipedia: Opening Up to Open Data Initiatives. Wikipedia Day 2019, New York.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2018). Estudios de público y evaluación en el museo digital. Universidad de Deusto, Madrid.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2018). Evaluación de resultados de las estrategias digitales. Museo de Arte Contemporáneo de Castilla y León, VII Encuentro sobre Redes Sociales en Museos y Centros de Arte. Proliferación de datos, León.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2017). Evaluación de la experiencia digital en el museo: segmentación y mapas de la experiencia del usuario. Asimétrica, Madrid.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2017). Analítica Digital: Como medir el impacto de la estrategia digital del museo. Observatori dels Pàblics del Patrimoni Cultural de Catalunya, Barcelona.
- Villaespesa, E.** (2016). Museums and Audience Data. MA Art Gallery and Museum Studies (AGMS) at the Centre for Museology, University of Manchester.
- ### Other publications
- Villaespesa, E.**, Nadel, K., Estigarribia, A., Tankha, M. and Korshakova, E. (2021) Evaluating the Usability of Museum APIs (Report). Center for Digital Experiences at Pratt Institute.  
<https://prattdx.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Report-Evaluating-the-Usability-of-Museum-APIs.pdf>
- Villaespesa, E.**, and Wowkowych, S. (2021). Storytelling éphémère à travers les réseaux sociaux: Stories Snapchat et Instagram au Brooklyn Museum, Balisages, 2  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.35562/balisages.486>
- Murphy, O., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2020). The Museums + AI Network: A planning toolkit. Goldsmiths, University of London. ISBN: 9781913380212 <https://themuseumsai.network/toolkit/>
- Villaespesa, E.** (2018). Who are the users of The Met's Online Collection. The Met's blog.  
<https://www.metmuseum.org/blogs/collection-insights/2017/online-collection-user-research>
- Villaespesa, E.** (2018). Expanding Our Collection's Global Reach on the Spanish Wikipedia. The Met's blog.  
<https://www.metmuseum.org/blogs/collection-insights/2018/open-access-images-spanish-wikipedia>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2016). La motivación detrás de un click: Definición de una segmentación de usuarios web. In *Públicos digitales de museos*, La Cultora.

<https://lacultora.org/repositorio/publicos-digitales-de-museos/>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2015). Understanding people's motivation to visit The Tate Online Collection. *Museum-iD magazine*, issue 17, pp 94-99.

Scott, M., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2014). Researching Bloomberg Connects: Is it working? What does working mean? *Tate Research Centre*.

<https://www.tate.org.uk/about-us/projects/researching-bloomberg-connects-it-working-what-does-working-mean/researching>

Fildes, E., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2014). Getting the art to our users: A user-centered approach to navigate Tate's digital content. *Arts Management Network*.

Malde, S., Finnis, J., Kennedy, A., Ridge, M., **Villaespesa, E.**, and Chan, S. (2013). Let's Get Real 2: A journey towards understanding and measuring digital engagement. *Culture24*.

<https://www.keepandshare.com/doc/6593572/lets-get-real-2-colour-pdf-11-2-meg?da=y>

**Villaespesa, E.** (2013). El Museo en la Web Social y su impacto en los visitantes. *Revista Museología*, no. 56, pp. 57-61.

Tasich, T., and **Villaespesa, E.** (2012). Come along with us: A journey to implement analytics. *Journal of Arts Marketing*, no. 48, pp. 17-20.

**Villaespesa, E.** (2012). Museos y Apps, creando experiencias en el móvil del visitante. *The International Council of Museums (ICOM) Digital*, no. 5, pp. 18-23.

## GRANTS

- SI Faculty Innovation Fund, 2021: "Computer: New business models and visitor data (book chapter)" - \$2,7K.
- SI Faculty Innovation Fund, 2021: "Playbook for museums UX Capacity Building" - \$5K.
- Faculty Development Fund, 2021 "Museum Collections and Artificial Intelligence" (book chapter) - \$3K.
- Knight Foundation, 2020 "Museum Computer Network (MCN) Transformation: building a virtual professional development community" 2020 - \$14K (course release).
- SI Faculty Innovation Fund, 2019: "The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Museum Operations" - \$4K.
- Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC), 2019: "The Museums and AI Network" - \$60K.
- Faculty Innovation Fund, 2018: "Ephemeral social photography at the museum" - \$2K.

## SERVICE

### Pratt Institute, School of Information

Peer Review Committee	2017 - present
DEI Committee	2020 - present
Faculty Advisor of the Pratt Emerging Museum Professionals student group	2018 - present
Space and Technology Committee	2018 - 2019, 2021- present

Curriculum Committee	2018 - 2020
Faculty Search Committee	2018 - 2019
<b>Pratt Institute</b>	
Pratt Institute's New Website Advisory Committee	2021 - present
Research Recognition Award Committee	2019 - 2021
Pratt News website: Redesign project working group	2020 - 2021
Distinguished Teacher Award Committee	2017 - 2019

### Museum community

Scientific Committee - I Congreso Internacional de Museos y Estrategias Digitales CIMED	2020 - present
AAM Awards 'Research and Innovation' Jury member	2021 - present
Scientific Committee, RISE Conference, 'Emerging Technologies and the Digital Transformation of Museums and Heritage Sites'	2019 - 2021
Program Committee, Museums and the Web Conference	2018 - 2020
GLAMi Awards Committee, Museums and the Web Conference	2018
Program Committee, Museum Computer Network Conference	2017 - 2018
Chair of the Special Interest Group 'Data & Insights', Museum Computer Network	2015 - 2018

### Reviewer

Visitor Studies	2021
Curator: The Museum Journal	2020
Museums and Society Journal	2019 - 2020
Museums and the Web Conference Proceedings	2017 - 2019
International Journal of Cultural Policy	2017
Museological Review	2016

### LANGUAGES

Spanish, English and French.  
Norwegian (intermediate).

### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Museum Computer Network  
American Alliance of Museums  
Association for Computing Machinery